

Species of subfamily Anophelinae (Diptera: Culicidae) with published illustrations and/or descriptions of female genitalia

John F. Reinert

Center for Medical, Agricultural and Veterinary Entomology (CMAVE), United States Department of Agriculture, Agricultural Research Service, 1600/1700 SW 23rd Drive, Gainesville, Florida 32608-1067,
and collaborator Walter Reed Biosystematics Unit,
National Museum of Natural History, Smithsonian Institution, Washington, DC.
(e-mail: John.Reinert@ars.usda.gov)

Abstract

Examples are provided for species of the mosquito subfamily Anophelinae with published illustrations and/or descriptions of the female genitalia and include corresponding literature citations.

Key words: Diptera, Culicidae, Anophelinae, *Anopheles*, species, female genitalia

Introduction

Current and previously published catalogs of the dipteran family Culicidae do not include a citation category for descriptions and illustrations of the female genitalia of various taxa. This void is partially filled for species in subfamily Anophelinae by the following list. Each species listed is followed by literature citations in which illustrations and/or descriptions are included.

Numerous characters of the female genitalia have proven to be of value in distinguishing species and generic-level taxa of tribe Aedini (see Reinert, 2002; Reinert *et al.*, 2004, 2006, 2008, 2009). Unfortunately, within Anophelinae many descriptions, at all taxonomic levels, have not included characteristics or illustrations of the female genitalia. Also, for many species of *Anopheles* Meigen only the single large spermathecal capsule is illustrated or described.

The following list includes species of subfamily Anophelinae with female genitalia partially or completely illustrated (denoted by 1) and/or described (denoted by 2) in parentheses following each literature citation. Illustrations of the female abdomen with only the cerci protruding and without other genital characters, or with only the cerci described, are not included in the list. Illustrations/descriptions of species as synonyms are included with currently valid species. Abbreviations of the genus and subgenera follow Reinert (2009).

**Species of Anophelinae with illustrations and/or descriptions
of their female genitalia**

- An. (Anopheles) barbasi* Coquillett: Zavortink, 1970 (1).
An. (Ano.) barbirostris van der Wulp: Davis, 1926 (1, 2).
An. (Ano.) costai da Fonseca & da Silva Ramos: Sallum *et al.*, 1999 (1, 2).
An. (Ano.) coustani Laveran: Blanchard, 1905 (1); Macfie & Ingram, 1922 (1, 2, as *mauritianus* de Grandpre & de Charmoy).
An. (Ano.) crucians Weidemann: Davis, 1926 (1, 2).
An. (Ano.) earlei Vargas: Saether, 1977 (1).
An. (Ano.) eiseni Coquillett: Davis, 1926 (1).
An. (Ano.) forattinii Wilkerson & Sallum: Wilkerson & Sallum, 1999 (1, 2).
An. (Ano.) gigas Giles: Christophers, 1923a (1).
An. (Ano.) intermedius (Peryassú): Davis, 1926 (1, 2).
An. (Ano.) koreicus Yamada & Watanabe: Hara, 1957a (1, 2), 1957b (1), 1959 (1, 2).
An. (Ano.) lindesayi japonicus Yamada: LaCasse & Yamaguti, 1950 (1); Hara, 1957a (1, 2), 1957c (1), 1959 (1, 2).
An. (Ano.) maculipennis Meigen: Freeborn, 1926 (1).
An. (Ano.) mediopunctatus Lutz: Shannon, 1933 (1); Sallum *et al.*, 1999 (1, 2).
An. (Ano.) occidentalis Dyar & Knab: Dampf, 1936 (1).
An. (Ano.) pseudomaculipes (Peryassú): Davis, 1926 (1, 2).
An. (Ano.) punctimacula Dyar & Knab: Davis, 1926 (1).
An. (Ano.) punctipennis (Say): Williston, 1908 (1), Shannon & Davis, 1930 (1, 2).
An. (Ano.) quadrimaculatus Say: Ross, 1947 (1).
An. (Ano.) shannoni Davis: Shannon, 1933 (1).
An. (Ano.) sinensis Wiedemann: LaCasse & Yamaguti, 1950 (1); Hara, 1957a (1, 2), 1959 (1, 2); Reid, 1968 (1).
An. (Ano.) sineroides Yamada: Hara, 1957a (1, 2), 1959 (1, 2).
An. (Ano.) vestitipennis Dyar & Knab: Gerry, 1932 (1, 2).
An. (Cellia) annularis van der Wulp: Hara, 1959 (1, 2).
An. (Cel.) culicifacies Giles: Das, 1990 (1, 2, as species A & B).
An. (Cel.) funestus Giles: Macfie & Ingram, 1922 (1, 2).
An. (Cel.) gambiae Giles: Macfie & Ingram, 1922 (1, 2, as *costalis* Theobald).
An. (Cel.) jamesii Theobald: Davis, 1926 (1).
An. (Cel.) kingi Christophers: Christophers, 1923b (2).
An. (Cel.) ludlowae (Theobald): Hara, 1959 (1, 2).
An. (Cel.) maculatus Theobald: Hara, 1959 (1, 2); Reid, 1968 (1).
An. (Cel.) minimus Theobald: Hara, 1959 (1, 2).
An. (Cel.) nili (Theobald): Macfie & Ingram, 1922 (1, 2).
An. (Cel.) pattoni Christophers: Yu & Zhang, 1981 (1).
An. (Cel.) pharoensis Theobald: Macfie & Ingram, 1922 (1, 2), Davis, 1926 (1, 2).
An. (Cel.) rufipes (Gough): Macfie & Ingram, 1922 (1, 2).
An. (Cel.) splendidus Koidzumi: Hara, 1959 (1, 2).
An. (Cel.) squamosus Theobald: Macfie & Ingram, 1922 (1, 2).
An. (Cel.) subpictus Grassi: Davis, 1926 (1, 2, as *rossi* Giles); Hara, 1959 (1, 2).
An. (Cel.) tessellatus Theobald: Hara, 1959 (1, 2).
An. (Cel.) watsonii (Leicester): Christophers, 1923b (2).

- An. (Kerteszia) cruzii* Dyar & Knab: Davis, 1926 (1, 2).
- An. (Ker.) neivai* Howard, Dyar & Knab: Zavortink, 1973 (1).
- An. (Nyssorhynchus) albimanus* Wiedemann: Gerry, 1932 (1, 2).
- An. (Nys.) aquasalis* Curry: Coher, 1949 (1, 2).
- An. (Nys.) braziliensis* (Chagas): Davis, 1926 (1, 2).
- An. (Nys.) dominicanus* Zavortink & Poinar: Zavortink & Poinar, 2000 (2, in amber).
- An. (Nys.) halophylus* Silva do Nascimento & Lourenço-de-Oliveira: Nascimento & Lourenço-de-Oliveira, 2002 (1, 2).
- An. (Nys.) konderi* Galvão & Damasceno: Flores-Mendoza *et al.*, 2004 (1, 2).
- An. (Nys.) lutzii* Cruz: Davis, 1926 (1, 2).
- An. (Nys.) oswaldoi* (Peryassú): Davis, 1926 (1).

Acknowledgements

Appreciation is expressed to Kenneth J. Linthicum and Gary G. Clark (CMAVE) for providing research facilities, and to Ralph E. Harbach (The Natural History Museum, London, United Kingdom) and Graham B. White (Department of Entomology and Nematology, University of Florida, Gainesville, Florida) for reviewing the manuscript.

References

- Blanchard, R. (1905) Les moustiques histoire naturelle et médicale. F. R. de Rudeval, Imprimeur-Éditeur, Paris. 673 pp.
- Christophers, S.R. (1923a) The structure and development of the female genital organs and hypopygium of the mosquito. *Indian Journal of Medical Research* **10**, 698–720.
- Christophers, S.R. (1923b) A new east-African anopheline (*A. kingi*) related to *A. natalensis*, Hill and Haydon, and *A. watsonii*, Leicester. *Indian Journal of Medical Research* **10**, 1008–1019 + 2 pls.
- Coher, E.I. (1949) A study of the female genitalia of Culicidae: with particular reference to characters of generic value. *Entomologica Americana* **28**(3), 75–112.
- Dampf, A. (1936) El Anopheles Occidentalis [sic] Dyar & Knab [A. Maculipennis [sic] Auct.] en la mesa central de México. *Revista Mexicana de Biología* **18**, 91–122.
- Davis, N.C. (1926) Notes on the female hypopygia of anopheline mosquitoes, with special reference to some Brazilian species. *The American Journal of Hygiene* **6**, 1–22.
- Das, B.P. (1990) Morphological difference between sibling species of *Anopheles culicifacies* Giles in India: a preliminary report. *Mosquito-Borne Diseases Bulletin* **7**, 131–133.
- Freeborn, S.B. (1926) The mosquitoes of California. *Technical Bulletins, University of California Publications, Entomology* **3**(5), 333–460.
- Flores-Mendoza, C., Peyton, E.L., Wilkerson, R.C. & Lourenço de Oliveira, R. (2004) *Anopheles (Nyssorhynchus) konderi* Galvão and Damasceno: neotype designation and resurrection from synonymy with *Anopheles (Nyssorhynchus) oswaldoi* (Peryassú) (Diptera: Culicidae). *Proceedings of the Entomological Society of Washington* **106**, 118–132.
- Gerry, B.I. (1932) Morphological studies of the female genitalia of Cuban mosquitoes. *Annals of the Entomological Society of America* **25**, 31–75.

- Hara, J. (1957a) Studies on the female terminalia of Japanese mosquitoes (with 48 original plates). *Japanese Journal of Experimental Medicine* **27**(1–2), 45–91.
- Hara, J. (1957b) Key to the species of Japanese mosquitoes using characteristics of female terminalia. *Japanese Journal of Sanitary Zoology* **8**, 14–19.
- Hara, J. (1957c) Note on the taxonomical status of the mosquito, *Uranotaenia bimaculata* Leicester (Diptera: Culicidae). *Japanese Journal of Experimental Medicine* **27**, 283–287.
- Hara, J. (1959) Taxonomical notes on the female terminalia of some anopheline mosquitoes of Japan and Formosa (with the key to the species and 13 plates). Taxonomical and ecological studies on mosquitoes of Japan (Part 12). *Japanese Journal of Experimental Medicine* **29**(2), 107–119.
- LaCasse, W.J. & Yamaguti, S. (1950) Mosquito fauna of Japan and Korea (with 95 original plates). Office of the Surgeon, Headquarters 8th Army, APO 343. 213 pp.
- Macfie, J.W.S. & Ingram, A. (1922) On the genital armature of the female mosquito. *Annals of Tropical Medicine and Parasitology* **16**, 157–188.
- Reid, J.A. (1968) Anopheline mosquitoes of Malaya and Borneo. Studies from the Institute for Medical Research Malaysia. Staples Printers Limited, Kettering, Northants, United Kingdom. 520 pp.
- Reinert, J.F. (2002) Comparative anatomy of the female genitalia of genera and subgenera in tribe Aedini (Diptera: Culicidae). Part XIV. Key to genera. *Contributions of the American Entomological Institute (Gainesville, Florida)* **33**(1), 113–117.
- Reinert, J.F. (2009) List of abbreviations for currently valid generic-level taxa in family Culicidae (Diptera). *European Mosquito Bulletin* **27**, 68–76.
- Reinert, J.F., Harbach, R.E. & Kitching, I.J. (2004) Phylogeny and classification of Aedini (Diptera: Culicidae), based on morphological characters of all life stages. *Zoological Journal of the Linnean Society* **142**, 289–368.
- Reinert, J.F., Harbach, R.E. & Kitching, I.J. (2006) Phylogeny and classification of *Finlaya* and allied taxa (Diptera: Culicidae: Aedini) based on morphological data from all life stages. *Zoological Journal of the Linnean Society* **148**, 1–101.
- Reinert, J.F., Harbach, R.E. & Kitching, I.J. (2008) Phylogeny and classification of *Ochlerotatus* and allied taxa (Diptera: Culicidae: Aedini) based on morphological data from all life stages. *Zoological Journal of the Linnean Society* **153**, 29–114.
- Reinert, J.F., Harbach, R.E. & Kitching, I.J. (2009) Phylogeny and classification of Aedini (Diptera: Culicidae). *Zoological Journal of the Linnean Society* **157**, 700–794.
- Ross, H.H. (1947) The mosquitoes of Illinois (Diptera, Culicidae). Bulletin Volume 24, Article 1, Illinois Natural History Survey, Urbana, Illinois. 96 pp.
- Saether, O.A. (1977) Female genitalia in Chironomidae and other Nematocera: morphology, phylogenies, keys. Bulletin 197, Department of Fisheries and the Environment, Fisheries and Marine Service, Ottawa, Canada. 211 pp.
- Sallum, M.A.M., Wilkerson, R.C. & Forattini, O.P. (1999) Taxonomic study of species formerly identified as *Anopheles mediopunctatus* and resurrection of *An. costai* (Diptera: Culicidae). *Journal of Medical Entomology* **36**, 282–300.
- Shannon, R.C. (1933) Anophelines of the Amazon Valley. *Proceedings of the Entomological Society of Washington* **35**, 117–143.
- Shannon, R.C. & Davis, N.C. (1930) Observations on the Anophelini (Culicidae) of Bahia, Brazil. *Annals of the Entomological Society of America* **23**, 467–505.

- Silva do Nascimento, T. & Lourenço-de-Oliveira, R. (2002) *Anopheles halophylus*, a new species of the subgenus *Nyssorhynchus* [sic] (Diptera: Culicidae) from Brazil. *Memórias do Instituto Oswaldo Cruz* **97**, 801–811.
- Wilkerson, R.C. & Sallum, M.A.M. (1999) *Anopheles (Anopheles) forattinii*: a new species in Series Arribalzagia (Diptera: Culicidae). *Journal of Medical Entomology* **36**, 345–354.
- Williston, S.W. (1908) Manual of North American Diptera. Third Edition. James T. Hathaway, New Haven, Connecticut, USA. 405 pp.
- Yu, Y. & Zhang, B. (1981) Supplemental descriptions of *Anopheles (Cellia) pattoni* Christophers. *Entomotaxonomia* **3**, 132.
- Zavortink, T.J. (1970) Mosquito studies (Diptera, Culicidae) XIX. The treehole *Anopheles* of the New World. *Contributions of the American Entomological Institute (Ann Arbor, Michigan)* **5**(2), 1–35.
- Zavortink, T.J. (1973) Mosquito studies (Diptera, Culicidae) XXIX. A review of the subgenus *Kerteszia* of *Anopheles*. *Contributions of the American Entomological Institute (Ann Arbor, Michigan)* **9**(3), 1–54.
- Zavortink, T.J. & Poinar, Jr. G.O. (2000) *Anopheles (Nyssorhynchus) dominicanus* sp. n. (Diptera: Culicidae) from Dominican amber. *Annals of the Entomological Society of America* **93**, 1230–1235.